

# THE NEW REPUBLIC NEWS July 15, 1960

## Rosa Parks Refuses to Ride

The civil rights movement achieved a lot by 1960 due to the events that had occurred. Rosa Parks was a strong individual that was discriminated against prior to the occurrence and made up her mind to not allow it to happen again. She refused to follow the legal rules of not sitting across from a white man on a bus and was arrested due to not complying. This means that she was refused to live in an inhuman system of busing in Montgomery. Therefore, she was a key role in the civil rights movement leading to the 60s as she discovered that she would not stand for an inhumane system. This outcome of the arrest was truly the key to starting the engine of a new bus that would drive to an integrated city bus system. This carried further as it invoked so much attention that it led to the Montgomery Bus Boycott that went on for 13 months



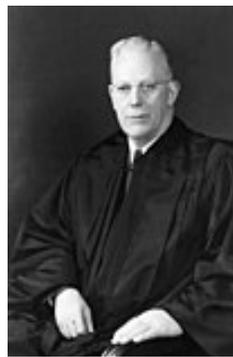
## Keep Communities White is the Cry

90% of communities of whites were purely white which was a main reason of the "white flight" and the move to the suburbs. Will we stand for this?



## College Students Refuse to Leave Whites Only Section of Lunch Counters

In the late 1950s, the sit-in occurred by college students to peacefully protest in segregated lunch counters where blacks would not be served. This brought attention when they arrested the African Americans and became a nationwide event, leading to 69 cities all completing the same type of protest. led to a white man finally serving an African American when hundreds of people were squeezed into a 60-seat counter.



## The Warren Court Speaks Loudly

The supreme court was very important in this time as it was the period of the Warren Court. Supreme Court Justice Warren looked over many cases and they were shaping the new form of America. They ruled on the Brown v. Board of Education and the Brown II decision which brought light upon this idea of the civil rights. This means that if the federal government had its attention of the supreme court, the people also had their attention on it

## CORE REVIVED

As many CORE chapters have been disbanded, the organization found new dedication after the Brown Decision. They have a new focus. They will fight to desegregate the South through marches and boycotts.

## New York Urban Renewal Removes Black Communities

New York removed all low-income housing and turned it into office buildings which led to AA's being out of houses to live in. This means that the cities were able to manipulate the layout, also by redlining to isolate African Americans.

## Southern Congressman adopt the Southern Manifest

February and March 1956, during the 84th United States Congress, in opposition to racial integration of public places. The manifesto was signed by 19 US Senators and 82 Representatives from the South. All Confederate states signed the document.



## Howard Accepts New Literary Giant

Toni Morrison was declared a new literary genius to lead Black writers in the future. Watch for her newest writing to thrill you. Howard only accepts the best and brightest. Apply

## The 101<sup>st</sup> Airborne Division Ordered to Protect Black Students in Little Rock!

On the order of the president, the 101st were sent to Little Rock, Arkansas to assist in the integration of a school in the event of the Little Rock Nine which stayed with them their entire school year to ensure their safety. Brave students are integrating Central High.



## Redlining is Prevailing in Chicago

Real estate experts say that the color line will hold in Chicago and the worry to leave and go to the suburbs is not necessary as the federal government has no power to affect the sales of homes in the city.

## Unite and Change Your City!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

Join the fight to desegregation in your city, Join with the SCLC and Dr. King to liberate your city !